Name (in Romaji):	→
Student Number:	→
Class Day + Period (examples: Monday 2, Friday 3):	<b>→</b>

## Philosophy Quiz 12 – The Age of Descartes

**ONLY** write or type the letter or letters of your answer (for example: A, B, C, etc.) for each question to the right of the arrows. **DO NOT** include anything else for your answer.

- (12.1) →
- (12.2) →
- (12.3) →
- (12.4) →
- $(12.5) \rightarrow$
- (12.6) →
- (12.7) →
- (12.8) →



- (12.1) What is dualism?
  - [A] The metaphysical view that reality ultimately consists of two kinds of things, basically, logic and ethics
  - [B] A theory that claims humans should be thought of as metaphysical computers, basically, untouchable chips and processors
  - [C] The metaphysical view that reality ultimately consists of two kinds of things, basically, mind and body



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- (12.2) Traditionally, one of the most formidable problems facing any metaphysical theory of dualism is:
  - [A] how a mind and a body can interact.
  - [B] how a mind can think logically and non-logically.
  - [C] how a mind can be immortal like a soul.
  - [D] how a mind can be physical like the body.
- (12.3) Dualism as explained by Descartes:
  - [A] is most strongly associated with the French.
  - [B] tends to be defended by religious thinkers.
  - [C] claims that bodies are essentially extensions of mind.
  - [D] does not add any new elements to the system.
- (12.4) Descartes held that thinking is part of the essence of the self.
  - [A] True
  - [B] False
- (12.5) Once we separate mind and matter, what is the problem?
  - [A] How do we put them back together?
  - [B] How do we define each one?
  - [C] How do we doubt that either exists?
  - [D] How do we make the mind physical and the body mental?
- (12.6) According to Descartes, the existence of God is more certain than the external world.
  - [A] True
  - [B] False
- (12.7) Descartes is known as the Father of what?
  - [A] Modern Philosophy
  - [B] Dualistic Nature
  - [C] Cardiology
  - [D] Phraseology

- (12.8) Which of these is the first of Descartes' most obvious truths?
  - [A] God exists.
  - [B] My mind exists.
  - [C] I have no ideas.
  - [D] The external world exists.

